

The Impact of Serum Magnesium Level Disorders on Parathyroid Hormone and Alkaline Phosphatase Levels in Patients with Chronic Kidney Disease Stage 5 under Maintenance Hemodialysis

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Abstract

Discrepancies between serum iPTH and BSAP levels, reflecting an uncoupling between bone resorption and formation, are uncommon but may be found in some patients. And only these discrepancies might be identified with variability in the estimations about BSAP Also iPTH. For instance, Delanaye et al. Demonstrated that there are huge discrepancies in the varieties for iPTH Furthermore BSAP focuses About whether over CKD-5D patients. [1] plasma magnesium focuses normally somewhat increment Likewise an outcome of decreased glomerular filtration. Serum first mass of the magnesium fixation need been demonstrated with be conversely connected with general What's more cardiovascular mortality, occurrence coronary heart disease, occurrence atrial fibrillation Also occurrence heart disappointment may be should ponder the impact of serum magnesium level issue once parathyroid hormone Furthermore basic phosphatase levels to tolerant with Ceaseless kidney sickness phase 5 under upkeep hemodialysis this investigation will be a observational cross sectional consider that might have been conveyed out in Benha college hospital, inward drug department, dialysis unit. Starting with january 2019 till june 2019. This examine included 120 patients phase v undergoing maintance hemodialysis. Oral Furthermore composed assent were made starting with each member when demonstrating the considered perfect those Investigation. Constantly on patients were clinically assessed Also needed schedule appraisal. Those mean agdistis of cases will be 50. 39±9. 64 with extent of (25-62) A long time Also percent about females might have been 54% Furthermore guys might have been 66%. Intend systolic Circulatory strain 145±13. 8 for go of 70-130, intend diastolic pulse 85. 9±3. 5 with reach about 60-80, percent about hypertensive cases 25%. 33. 3 % of situations bring hypomagnesemia Furthermore 66. 7 needed typical first mass of the magnesium level. There will be sure helter skelter noteworthy relationship the middle of PHT Furthermore magnesium level Hypomagesemia altogether lift the level ofalkaline phosphatase Also parathormone hormaone levelin tolerant with Ceaseless kidney sickness phase 5 under support hemodialysis.

Keywords Magnesium, Alkaline phosphatase,parathormone hormone .

1. Introduction

Ceaseless kidney disease–mineral Also bone issue (CKD-MBD) is An systemic jumble described by persistency raised parathyroid hormone (PTH), bone abnormalities, Extra-skeletal calcification Furthermore an expansive range about issue about mineral digestion system [2]. Renal bone illness shows for derangements for bone histologic discoveries for example, abnormalities Previously, bone turnover, mineralization, Also volume [3]. Bone histology may be the “gold standard” for conclusive analysis of the osteodystrophic lesion, Since it is An painful, exorbitant procedure, nephrologists depend mostly on soundness parathyroid hormone (iPTH) estimations should foresee bone histology Furthermore aide medicine. The 2009 kidney sickness moving forward worldwide conclusions (KDIGO) clinical act rules for bone digestion system Furthermore sickness On constant kidney sickness state that estimations of iPTH and bone-specific basic phosphatase (BSAP) might be used to assess bone infection [4]. In the past decades, studies on the disturbances about mineral What's more bone issue done CKD-MBD were primarily centered on the unsettling about calcium/phosphate homeostasis [5]. However, up until recently, since various investigations have exhibited that first mass of the magnesium (Mg) assumed a paramount part in the pathophysiology of the cardiovascular framework What's more its issue were connected with an

expanded danger from claiming cardiovascular horribleness Furthermore mortal sin [6]. The part Furthermore instrument about first mass of the magnesium homeostasis clinched alongside CKD–MBD bring gained enormous sum about attention, various investigations need demonstrated that low serum magnesium levels were connected with vascular calcification and cardiovascular mortal sin to patients for end-stage renal infection [7]. Magnesium (Mg), the fourth mossycup oak abundant cation in the mankind's body, assumes a key part in various living techniques , past investigations in the all populace demonstrated that hypomagnesemia may be a danger to cardiovascular sicknesses (CVD), those sway of magnesium on the prognosis for patients once hemodialysis need been poorly investigated. The vitality of this mineral need been especially perceived because of its antiatherosclerotic impact [8]. To particular, a great deal consideration need been kept tabs around mineral Furthermore bone confusion (MBD) over ESRD as a conspicuous donor of the improvement for atherosclerosis What's more vascular calcification, to which phosphate maintenance will be recognized a magic part [9]. Various investigations bring indicated that low serum magnesium levels were connected with vascular calcification Also cardiovascular mortal sin Previously, patients for end-stage renal illness. Mg supplementation need been turned out to restrain PTH secretion, same time

hyperparathyroidism might have been recognized Concerning illustration a autonomous critical danger variable to cardiovascular diseases [10].

2. Patients and methods

Moral thought endorsement might have been got by those medicinal establishment requisition What's more composed educated influenced man assent with a evidence concerning the idea of the examination need been made will any alternately know of the enlisted patients. This examine may be a cross sectional , observational ponder that might have been conveyed out in Benha school doctor's facilities inward drug department, dialysis unit. Starting with january 2019 till june 2019.

This examine incorporated 120 patients phase v undergoing maintance hemodialysis. Consideration criteria included; agdistis more than eighteen A long time patients stage v undergoing maintance hemodilaysis. Prohibition criteria included; critical infection,Malignancy history of parathyroidectomy (PTX), What's more flimsy therapeutic condition Throughout those past 30 times.

The sum included patients underwent point by point historical backdrop bringing with extraordinary thoughtfulness regarding period sexual orientation ,the effectiveness of hemodialysis might have been ascertained Toward surveying the urea decrease rate (URR) diabetes mellitus (type) hypertension What's more pill admission complex phosphate binders Also Proton pump inhibitors, Vitamin D, Calcimimetic.

They were clinically assessed by and large for sress looking into blood presure,cardiac , examination, and lab investigations were carried including including comp;ete blood picture ,cRP, serum creatinine ,Blood urea ,Serum egg whites ,Serum basic phosphatase ,Serum calcium ,Serum phosphorus ,product of calcium and phosphorus ,Serum magnesiumand serum soundness PTH These blood tests will be measured at the begin of the hemodialysis session after an 8- with 12-h quick.

On the whole patients, the dialysis calendar might have been 4 h, 3 times/week utilizing bicarbonate dialysate.

Blood specimens for determination for biochemical parameters were gathered When those starting of the dialysis session. Venous blood specimens were drawn from suitability veins with detached fitting tourniquet. Then afterward centrifugation, blood might have been aliquoted done cryovials. Specimens for complete blood check were gathered done tubes holding EDTA K2 · 2H2O. Blood urea, serum creatinine, albumin, Ca, phosphate, basic phosphatase, blood sugar, lipids, Also uric corrosive were measured utilizing standard research center strategies. Serum PTH test might have been performed utilizing electrochemiluminescence immunoassay on the fully robotized VIDAS (Biomerieux, Marcy l'Etoile, France). Those tests were centrifuged, et

cetera those serum might have been solidified In -40° until appraisal.

An Pilot ponder might have been conveyed crazy ahead 12 patient(10% from claiming investigation sample) on test feasibility, materialness Also clarity of routines.

2. 1 Factual dissection

Dissection for information might have been carried out utilizing measurable project for social science rendition 20 (SPSSInc. , Chicago, IL, USA). Quantitative variables were depicted in the type of mean Furthermore standard deviation. Qualitative variables were portrayed Likewise amount What's more percent. So as will analyze parametric quantitative variables between two groups, learner t test might have been performed. Qualitative variables were looked at utilizing chi-square (X2) test alternately Fisher's accurate test The point when frequencies were beneath five. Pearson relationship coefficients were used to evaluate the companionship the middle of two typically disseminated variables. When a variable might have been not typically distributed, An p quality < 0. 05 is viewed as noteworthy.

3. Results

Table (1) Demographic data of the studied cases.

Variable	
Age (years)	
Mean ± SD	50.39±9.64
Range	25-62
	No. %
Sex	
Female	54 45.8
Male	66 54.2

This table shows that the mean age of cases is 50.39±9.64 with range of (25-62) years and percent of females was 54% and males was 66% .

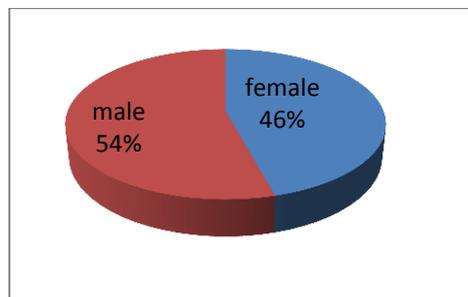


Fig (1) Sex of the studied cases.

Table (2) Anthropometric measures of the studied cases.

Variable	
Weight	
Mean ± SD	71.4±6.2
Range	60-110
Height	
Mean ± SD	173.5±24.3
Range	159-185
BMI	
Mean ± SD	23.5±1.6
Range	19-35

This table shows that mean weight of the studied cases was 71.4±6.2 kg with range of (60-110)kg, mean height of the studied cases was 173.5±24.3cm with range of (159-185) cm and mean BMI of the studied cases was 23.5±1.6 kg/m² with range of (19-35) kg/m².

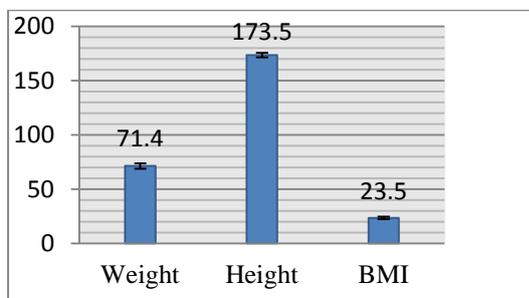


Fig (2)Mean values of anthropometric measures of studied cases .

Table (3) Cardiovascular characteristics of the studied cases .

Variable		
Systolic blood pressure		
Mean ± SD	145±13.8	
Range	70-130	
Diastolic blood pressure		
Mean ± SD	85±3.5	
Range	60-80	
Hypertension	N	%
Yes	30	25.0
No	90	75.0

This table shows that mean systolic blood pressure 145±13.8 with range of 70-130, mean diastolic blood pressure 85.9±3.5 with range of 60-80, percent of hypertensive cases 25%.

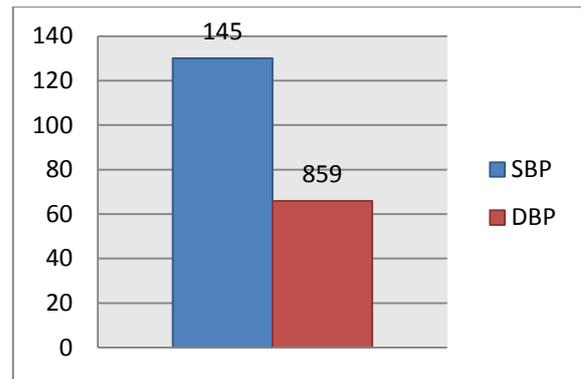


Fig (3) Mean value of systolic and diastolic blood pressure.

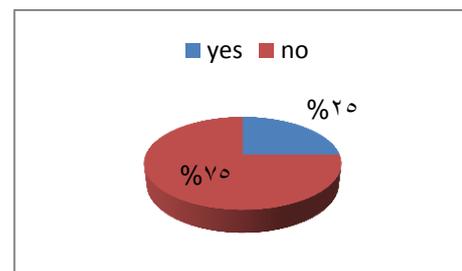


Fig (4) Hypertension of the studied case.

Table (4) Dialysis characteristics of of the studied cases .

Variable		
Session length per week (Hours)		
Mean ± SD	11.7 ± 1.1	
Range	8-13	
Dialyzer type	N	%
Low-flux	52	43.3
High-flux	68	56.7
Dialysis mode		
Hemodialysis	105	87.5
Hemodiafiltration	15	12.5

This table shows that mean Session length per week was 11.7 ± 1.1 with range of 8-13 hours, Low-flux was present in 43.3% and High-flux was in 56.7%, heamodialysis in 87.5% and Hemodiafiltration in 12.5%.

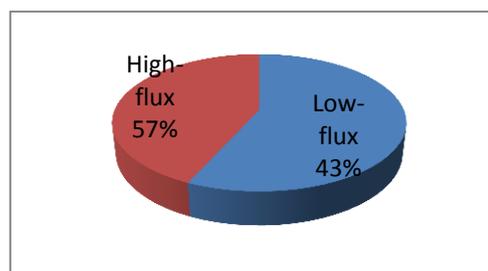


Fig (5) Dialyzer type of the studied groups.

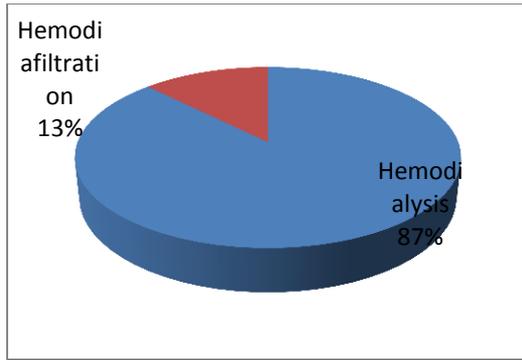


Fig (6) Dialysis mode of the studied groups.

Table (5) Diabetes Mellitus of the studies cases.

Variable		
DM duration		
Mean ± SD	15 ± 13.71	
Range	10-20	
Prevalence	N=120	%
Yes	65	54.2
No	55	45.8
Type	N=65	
Type 1	10	18.1
Type 2	55	81.8

This table shows that 15 ± 13.71, mean DM duration was 15 ± 13.71, of 65 cases 18.1% had type 1 and 81.8% had type 2.

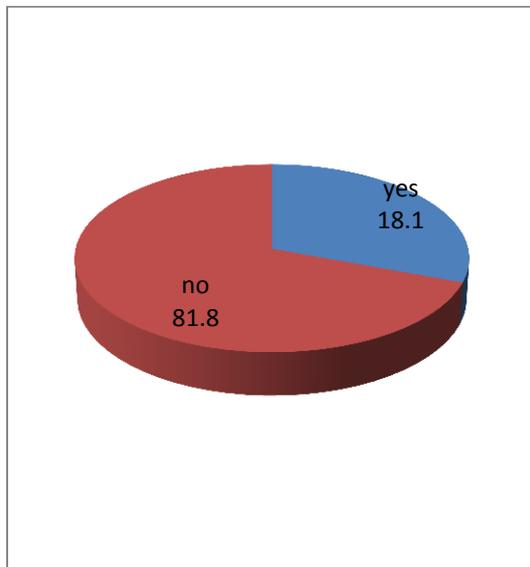


Fig (7) Prevalence of DM.

Table (6) Laboratory data of the studied cases.

Variable	
Haemoglobin	
Mean ± SD	8.48±2.08
Range	5.5-11
CRP	
Mean ± SD	0.55±0.49
Range	0-1
INR	
Mean ± SD	1.2±0.33
Range	0.8-2.3
Albumin	
Mean ± SD	4.08±0.28
Range	(3.5-4.5)

This table shows that mean hemoglobin level 8.48±2.08 g/dl with range of (5.5-11)g/dl* 10³with range of (3.4-11)* 10³, mean CRP was 0.55±0.49 with range of (0-1) and mean INR was 1.2±0.33 with range of (0.8-2.3). Mean albumin level was 4.08±0.28 with range of (3.5-4.5).

Table (7) Distribution of the studied cases according to magnesium status .

Variable	9+6	%
Magnesium status		
Hypomagnesemia	40	33.3
Normomagnesemia	80	66.7

This table shows that 33.4 % of cases have hypomagnesemia.

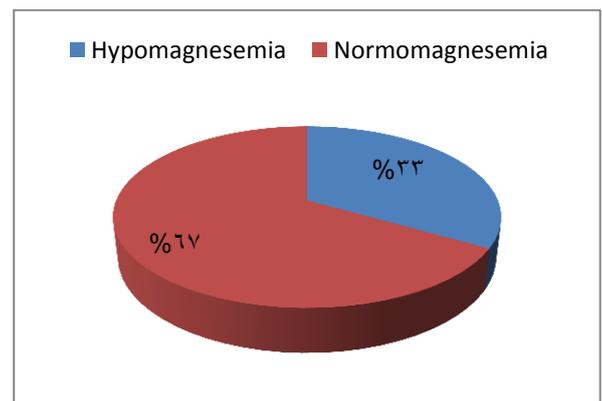


Fig (8) Distribution of the studied cases according to magnesium status.

Table (9) Relation between Alkaline phosphatase, Parathyroid hormone ,calcium,phosphorous and hypomagnesemia of the studied cases.

Variable	Hypomagesemia N=40	Normomagesemia N=80	T test	P value
Magnesium				
Mean ± SD	1.4 ± 0.2	2.2 ± 0.2	12.9	<0.001
Range	(less 1.7)	(1.7-2.2)		(HS)
Alkaline phosphatase				
Mean ± SD	236.2 ± 80.5	266.2 ± 75.5	2.007	0.047
Range	210-1850	210-1850		(S)
PTH				
Mean ± SD	320.1 ± 61.2	360.1 ± 60.2	3.41	<0.001
Range	100-420	205-420		(HS)
Phosphous				
Mean ± SD	5.2 ± 1.2	5.3 ± 1.1	0.455	0.649
Range	3.2-6.5	3.2-6.5		
Calcium				
Mean ± SD	9.3 ± 0.38	9.2 ± 0.53	1.06	0.289
Range	7.9-10.0	7.9-10.0		

This table shows that the mean Magnesium level in hypomagnesemia group is 1.7 ± 0.2 with range of (1-2.0) and mean Magnesium level in normomagnesemia group is 2.2 ± 0.2 with range of (1-2.5) with high significant difference between the two groups, high significant difference between the two

groups as regard PTH, there is high significant difference between the two studied groups as regard Alkaline phosphatase, While there is no significant difference between the two groups as regard Phosphous or Calcium .

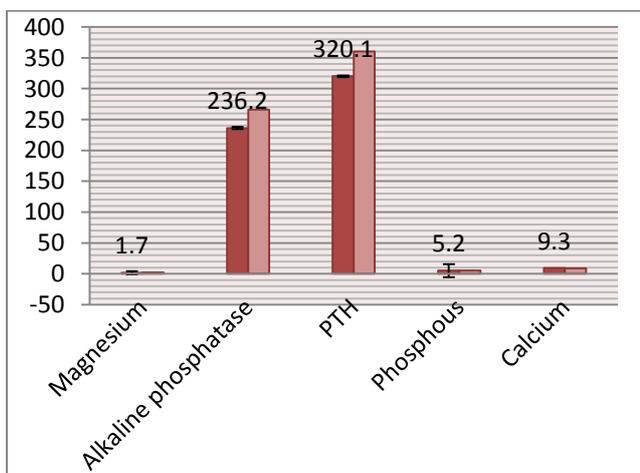


Fig (10) Mean Alkaline phosphatase, Parathyroid hormone of the studied groups.

Table (13) Correlation between Parathyroid hormone and magnesium level and alkaline phosphatase

Variable	PTH	
	R	P
alkaline phosphatase	-0.711	<0.001 (HS)

r is for pearson's correlation co-efficient
This table shows that there is positive high significant correlation between PHT and magnesium level.

4. Discussion

Parathyroid hormone (PTH) is a vital parameter in the pathogenesis about bone sickness over dialysis patients. The homeostasis for phosphorus, calcium, Also first mass of the magnesium (Mg) will be bended clinched alongside constant renal disappointment [11] mg will be generally excreted Toward kidney. The homeostasis of mg will be annoyed to unending kidney sickness. To fact, kidney need an essential part in the homeostasis mg. Those regulation about mg digestion system may be impacted by filtration What's more reabsorption [12]. Hyperphosphatemia, hypermagnesemia Also hypocalcemia are perceivable On propelled constant kidney sickness. Disturbances On mg digestion system over constant renal disappointment might mostly help those improvement of unending kidney disease–mineral bone issue (Wolf, 2012). It need been gathered that plasma mg need An vital part with control those emission of PTH. Plasma mg may be skilled of modulating emission for PTH. Late investigations uncovered low serum mg levels in patients with kidney sickness bring been connected will expanded mortal sin. It need been distinguished that that easier plasma mg qualities are identified with calcification from claiming cardiovascular tissue and vespula vulgaris dividers which will increment mortal sin and horribleness clinched alongside hemodialysis patients [13]. Our study meant on ponder those impact for serum first mass of the magnesium level issue for parathyroid hormone What's more basic phosphatase levels Previously, tolerant with Ceaseless kidney sickness stage 5 under support hemodialysis.

Our examine included 120 stage 5 hemodialysis patients about whom 40 were introduced for hypomagnesemia, those introduced populace intend period might have been 50. 39±9. 64 with extent about (25-62) A long time Furthermore percent of females might have been 54% Also guys might have been 66%.

[11] conducted their consider on 56 hemodialysis patients for hemodialysis focus of Hajar clinic for Shahrekord to 2015, discovered that 61. 5% from claiming 52 patients were male. Intend ± sd about patients' agdistis might have been 60. 5 ±17. 7 A long time for average about 63 quite some time of age (minimum age; 13 quite some time old, greatest age; 52 A long time old). And [14] who led An cross-sectional examine performed in the HD area of the Hajar therapeutic instructive Furthermore restorative focal point of Shahrekord school of medicinal Sciences clinched alongside Shahrekord, Iranthey directed their consider through what added up to 41 patients (males=26, females=15), the intend ± sd period of the investigation patients might have been 46 (± 17. 6) quite some time.

In the current examine those imply session length for every week might have been 11. 7 ± 1. 1 with extend of 8-13 hours, Low-flux might have been display Previously, 56. 7% and High-flux might have been done 43. 3%, heamodialysis for 87. 5% Furthermore Hemodiafiltration clinched alongside 12. 5%.

This might have been clinched alongside concordant [11] who recognized that those Normal span from claiming dialysis might have been 44 ± 39. 5 months (median 36 months). Moreover the dialysis measurement might have been 517 ± 479 weeks (median; 414 weeks).

Our consider checked that imply dm span might have been 18. 63 ± 13. 71, about 65 cases 49. 2% needed kind 1 What's more 45. 8% needed sort 2.

This might have been clinched alongside concordant for [14]who recognized that there were 29 non-diabetic (M=18, F=11) Also 12 diabetic patients.

On our examine we discovered that imply hemoglobin level might have been 8. 48±2. 08 g/dl with extent about (5. 5-11)g/dl, imply platelets might have been (179±64)*10³ for go from claiming (80-320)*10³, imply WBCs worth (6. 91±2. 6)* 10³with range of (3. 4-11)* 10³, mean crp might have been 0. 55±0. 49 with reach for (0-1) Also intend inr might have been 1. 2±0. 33 for range of(0. 8-2. 3). Intend egg whites level might have been 4. 08±0. 28 for go from claiming (3. 5-4. 5).

Our investigation exhibited that there is helter skelter critical connection between hypomagnesemia What's more creatinine level, likewise there is critical connection between hypomagnesemia What's more GFR Furthermore urea.

On our study the intend magnesium level clinched alongside hypomagnesemia bunch may be 1. 7 ± 0. 2 with extent of (1-2. 0) Also mean magnesium

level over normomagnesemia aggregation may be 2. 2 ± 0. 2 for reach for (1-2. 5) for helter skelter critical distinction the middle of the two groups, secondary huge distinction between those two gatherings Concerning illustration respect PTH, there is secondary critical distinction the middle of those two mulled over bunches as respect basic phosphatase, same time there is no noteworthy distinction the middle of the two gatherings Similarly as see Phosphous alternately calcium.

This might have been inconcordant with[11]found An altogether sure relationship for iPTH with serum mg levels.

This might have been Previously, concordant for [10] conducted An investigation ahead 1231 patients to nine japanese focuses who needed off hemodialysis for end-stage renal infection. They discovered serum mg levels were essentially lifted to patients with low iPTH.

This might have been in concordant with [15] reported that intend mg worth might have been 1. 26±0. 37 mEq/L over low basic phosphatase action gathering Furthermore 1. 8±0. 56 mEq/L clinched alongside controls which might have been also statistically significant, also they showed that a huge certain connection between mg What's more high mountain which proposes those way that divalent metal particle mg may be a powerful stimulator for high mountain.

This might have been for concordant with نکتب [16] illustrated On their contemplate that mg What's more Zn ions cooperate to initiate those non particular tissue basic phosphatase. On An investigation with respect to 110 HD patients not accepting vitamin D, [17]demonstrated that serum mg levels were conversely associated for PTH levels Also that PTH levels were impacted Toward mg levels. Navarro closed that patients with deficiently low PTH levels demonstrated higher serum mg concentrations, suggesting that incessant hypermagnesemia may diminishing PTH emission or union.

This might have been On concordant with[18] led An investigation of 126 patients will focus those pathogenesis from claiming relative hypoparathyroidism (PTH< 200 pg/mL) Previously, HD patients, [18]showed that time-dependent PTH levels were conversely associated with serum mg levels. This might have been over concordant with. [19] concentrated on 20 patients for standard HD help will evaluate the impact of mg looking into circle plasma iPTH levels. Plasma levels about iPTH and 25-OH Vit d were measured previously, then 10 weeks following the mg focus in the dialysate might have been expanded starting with 0. 75 will 1. 50 mmol/L. They demonstrated An 36% climb in the mean pre-dialysis plasma mg centralization Furthermore a 23% fall in the imply plasma iPTH fixation. Also, those intend plasma focuses from claiming 25-OH Vit d levels decreased, in spite of the fact that this might have been not critical. Those creators finished up that

a climb clinched alongside plasma mg focus lessens the circle plasma iPTH levels On normo-calcemic, uremic patients with at first both typical Also raised plasma PTH levels. On the disaffirm Previously, An cross-sectional ponder once 41 hemodialysis patients, [14] distinguished a opposite correspondence albeit insignificant, between serum mg quality and levels for iPTH. Likewise they discovered there might have been no critical relationship between serum mg levels What's more such variables including span about duration of the time once HD, serum ALP, plasma HCO₃, serum Ca, Furthermore p in the consider patients.

This might have been not Previously, concordant for [20]studied 22 uremic patients on incessant HD, utilizing diverse focuses about mg in the dialysate. After An six-month period, they didn't Figure whatever critical progressions in the serum PTH levels, they inferred that reasoned that the serum mg levels don't appreciably impact PTH emission over uremic patients for standard HD.

In the ponder from claiming [21]serum mg levels might have been 1.00 + 0.14 mg/dL. They likewise discovered a feeble What's more opposite association the middle of mg serum level Also iPTH, which might have been not statistically noteworthy. They watched a opposite noteworthy relationship of mg What's more PTH levels to patients for serum PTH of over 300 pg/ml. However, done patients with serum PTH levels short of what 300 pg/mL, no correspondence of serum mg for PTH might have been distinguished.

This might have been not concordant for [22] who distinguished a opposite connection from claiming serum mg for PTH levels. The ponder led around 110 hemodialysis people for imply agdistis for 55 ± 14 quite some time and the span of dialysis might have been 35 ± 28 months.

Additionally we discovered that there might have been An negative huge correspondence between first mass of the magnesium level What's more creatininie and urea, Additionally there might have been sure noteworthy relationship between magnesium level Also GFR.

We recognized in this contemplate that there might have been a sure noteworthy connection the middle of basic phosphatase level Also creatinine Furthermore urea, also there will be negative critical correspondence between basic phosphatase What's more GFR.

This might have been over concordant with [23] observed sure noteworthy correspondence the middle of PTHand high mountain Furthermore blood urea and negative significantcorrelation the middle of serum ca What's more blood urea. Yet extent from claiming hemodialysis patients is generally little. We propose bigger multicentric investigations with respect to this part of hemodialysis people.

All in all hypomagesemia essentially influence basic phosphatase What's more parathromone hormaone level.

5. Conclusion

Hypomagesemia significantly elevate the level ofalkaline phosphatase and parathromone hormaone levelin patient with chronic kidney disease stage 5 under maintenance hemodialysis

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